

According to Cincinnati city directories, Theodore F. Randolph was first listed as a maker of mathematical instruments in that city in 1853. In that year he joined in business with his brother, James F. Randolph, in a shop at the northwest corner of 5th and Walnut Streets. Later the firm moved to the Carlisle Building at 51 West Fourth Street. In addition to their own instruments, the Randolphs sold a variety of imported items as well as restored used instruments. In time Randolph developed a steam-powered factory of substantial size, employing a large number of craftsmen.

Randolph was a native of Ohio, born in 1829. He was granted several patents for his own inventions and modifications of others, which included a telescope compass, an attachment for common compasses, a quick-leveling tripod, a daisy level and sole leather boxes.

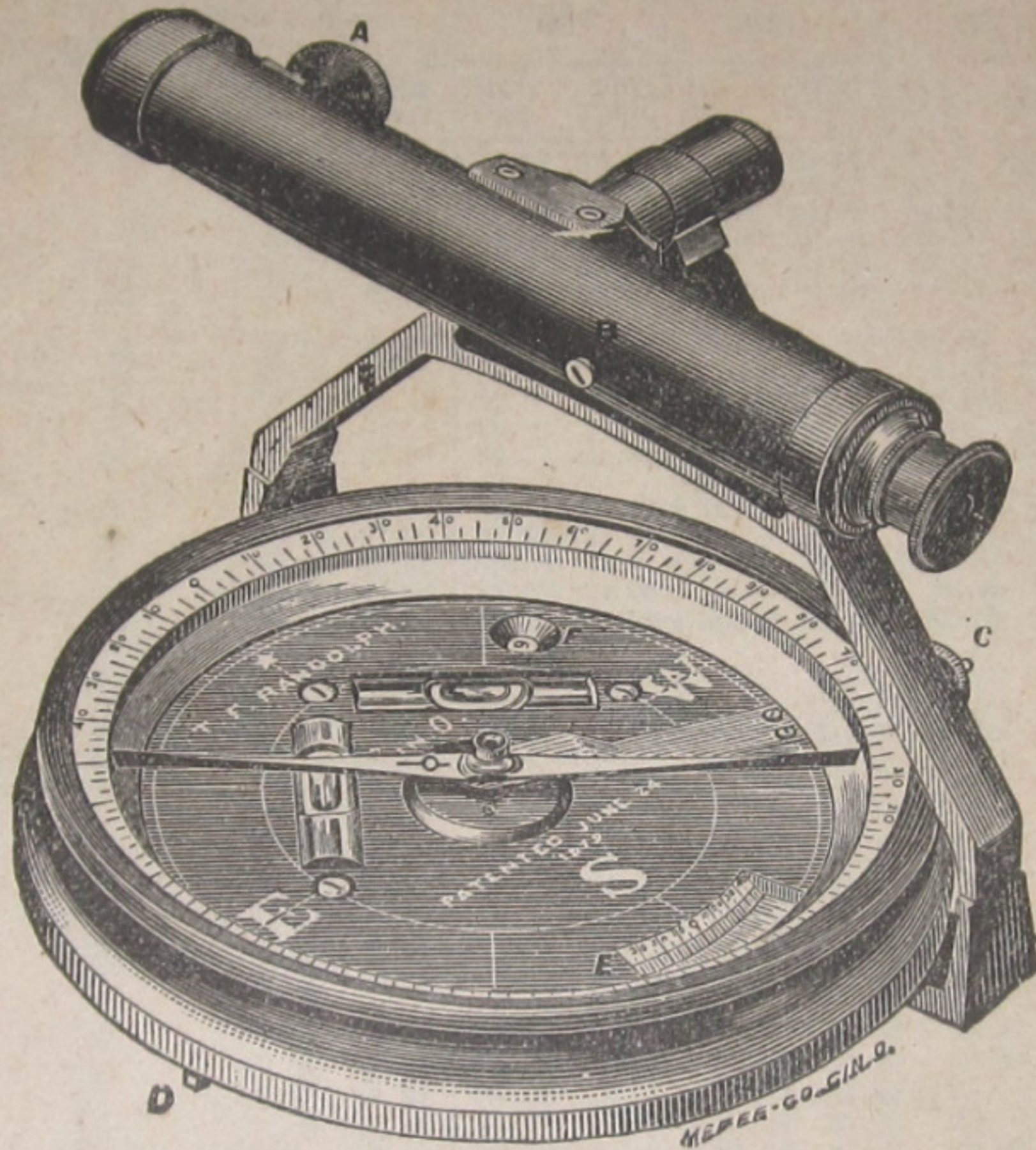
He won numerous prizes at state and local fairs. In 1857 his surveyor's compass received first premium at the Ohio State Fair, and in the following year at the fair of the Ohio Mechanics' Institute in Cincinnati he was awarded a medal for his Y level, surveying compasses, theodolite transit, and dumpy level. At the United States Agricultural Fair in Cincinnati in 1860 he received several silver medals for his theodolite and surveying compasses, and he was the recipient of other awards at the Cincinnati Industrial Expositions, held from 1871 to 1874.

After Randolph's death in December 1898, the firm was continued by others. It was last listed in the city directories in 1941, with Arthur J. Roedel as proprietor.

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TABLE XXI.

STADIA REDUCTIONS FOR READING 100

Minutes.	20°		21°		22°		23°	
	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.
0'	88.30	32.14	87.16	33.46	85.97	34.73	84.73	35.97
2	88.26	32.18	87.12	33.50	85.93	34.77	84.69	36.01
4	88.23	32.23	87.08	33.54	85.89	34.82	84.65	36.05
6	88.19	32.27	87.04	33.59	85.85	34.86	84.61	36.09
8	88.15	32.32	87.00	33.63	85.80	34.90	84.57	36.13
10	88.11	32.36	86.96	33.67	85.76	34.94	84.52	36.17
12	88.08	32.41	86.92	33.72	85.72	34.98	84.48	36.21
14	88.04	32.45	86.88	33.76	85.68	35.02	84.44	36.25
16	88.00	32.49	86.84	33.80	85.64	35.07	84.40	36.29
18	87.96	32.54	86.80	33.84	85.60	35.11	84.35	36.33
20	87.93	32.58	86.77	33.89	85.56	35.15	84.31	36.37
22	87.89	32.63	86.73	33.93	85.52	35.19	84.27	36.41
24	87.85	32.67	86.69	33.97	85.48	35.23	84.23	36.45
26	87.81	32.72	86.65	34.01	85.44	35.27	84.18	36.49
28	87.77	32.76	86.61	34.06	85.40	35.31	84.14	36.53
30	87.74	32.80	86.57	34.10	85.36	35.36	84.10	36.57
32	87.70	32.85	86.53	34.14	85.31	35.40	84.06	36.61
34	87.66	32.89	86.49	34.18	85.27	35.44	84.01	36.65
36	87.62	32.93	86.45	34.23	85.23	35.48	83.97	36.69
38	87.58	32.98	86.41	34.27	85.19	35.52	83.93	36.73
40	87.54	33.02	86.37	34.31	85.15	35.56	83.89	36.77
42	87.51	33.07	86.33	34.35	85.11	35.60	83.84	36.80
44	87.47	33.11	86.29	34.40	85.07	35.64	83.80	36.84
46	87.43	33.15	86.25	34.44	85.02	35.68	83.76	36.88
48	87.39	33.20	86.21	34.48	84.98	35.72	83.72	36.92
50	87.35	33.24	86.17	34.52	84.94	35.76	83.67	36.96
52	87.31	33.28	86.13	34.57	84.90	35.80	83.63	37.00
54	87.27	33.33	86.09	34.61	84.86	35.85	83.59	37.04
56	87.24	33.37	86.05	34.65	84.82	35.89	83.54	37.08
58	87.20	33.41	86.01	34.69	84.77	35.93	83.50	37.12
60	87.16	33.46	85.97	34.73	84.73	35.97	83.46	37.16
$c+f = .75$	.70	.26	.70	.27	.69	.29	.69	.30
$c+f = 1.00$	.94	.35	.93	.37	.92	.38	.92	.40
$c+f = 1.25$	1.17	.44	1.16	.46	1.15	.48	1.15	.50

01/15/2013

TABLE XXI.

STADIA REDUCTIONS FOR READING 100

Minutes.	24°		25°		26°		27°	
	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.	Hor. Dist.	Diff. Elev.
0'	83.46	37.16	82.14	38.30	80.78	39.40	79.39	40.46
2	83.41	37.20	82.09	38.34	80.74	39.44	79.34	40.49
4	83.37	37.23	82.05	38.38	80.69	39.47	79.30	40.52
6	83.33	37.27	82.01	38.41	80.65	39.51	79.25	40.55
8	83.28	37.31	81.96	38.45	80.60	39.54	79.20	40.59
10	83.24	37.35	81.92	38.49	80.55	39.58	79.15	40.62
12	83.20	37.39	81.87	38.53	80.51	39.61	79.11	40.66
14	83.15	37.43	81.83	38.56	80.46	39.65	79.06	40.69
16	83.11	37.47	81.78	38.60	80.41	39.69	79.01	40.72
18	83.07	37.51	81.74	38.64	80.37	39.72	78.96	40.76
20	83.02	37.54	81.69	38.67	80.32	39.76	78.92	40.79
22	82.98	37.58	81.65	38.71	80.28	39.79	78.87	40.82
24	82.93	37.62	81.60	38.75	80.23	39.83	78.82	40.86
26	82.89	37.66	81.56	38.78	80.18	39.86	78.77	40.89
28	82.85	37.70	81.51	38.82	80.14	39.90	78.73	40.92
30	82.80	37.74	81.47	38.86	80.09	39.93	78.68	40.96
32	82.76	37.77	81.42	38.89	80.04	39.97	78.63	40.99
34	82.72	37.81	81.38	38.93	80.00	40.00	78.58	41.02
36	82.67	37.85	81.33	38.97	79.95	40.04	78.54	41.06
38	82.63	37.89	81.28	39.00	79.90	40.07	78.49	41.09
40	82.58	37.93	81.24	39.04	79.86	40.11	78.44	41.12
42	82.54	37.96	81.19	39.08	79.81	40.14	78.39	41.16
44	82.49	38.00	81.15	39.11	79.76	40.18	78.34	41.19
46	82.45	38.04	81.10	39.15	79.72	40.21	78.30	41.22
48	82.41	38.08	81.06	39.18	79.67	40.24	78.25	41.26
50	82.36	38.11	81.01	39.22	79.62	40.28	78.20	41.29
52	82.32	38.15	80.97	39.26	79.58	40.31	78.15	41.32
54	82.27	38.19	80.92	39.29	79.53	40.35	78.10	41.35
56	82.23	38.23	80.87	39.33	79.48	40.38	78.06	41.39
58	82.18	38.26	80.83	39.36	79.44	40.42	78.01	41.42
60	82.14	38.30	80.78	39.40	79.39	40.45	77.96	41.45
$c+f=.75$	.68	.31	.68	.32	.67	.33	.66	.35
$c+f=1.00$	.91	.41	.90	.43	.89	.45	.89	.46
$c+f=1.25$	1.14	.52	1.13	.54	1.12	.56	1.11	.53

CURVE FORMULÆ.

$$T = R \tan. \frac{1}{2} I$$

$$T = \frac{50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I}{\sin. D}$$

$$\sin. D = \frac{50}{R}$$

$$\sin. D = \frac{50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I}{T}$$

$$R = T \cot. \frac{1}{2} I$$

$$R = \frac{50}{\sin. D}$$

$$E = R \text{ ex. sec. } \frac{1}{2} I$$

$$E = T \tan. \frac{1}{4} I$$

$$\text{Chord def.} = \frac{\text{chords}^2}{R}$$

$$\text{No. chords} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} I}{D}$$

$$\text{Tan. def.} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ chord def.}$$

The square of any distance, divided by twice the radius, will equal the distance from Tangent to Curve, very nearly.

Table XX contains Tangents and External to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found, nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and External: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.

To find Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table XX: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Ex. Sec.

To find angle for a given distance and deflection.

Rule 1. Multiply given distance by .01745 (def. for 1° for 1 ft.), and divide given deflection by the product.

Rule 2. Multiply given deflection by 57.3, and divide the product by the given distance.

To find deflection for a given angle and distance: Multiply the angle by .01745, and the product by the distance.

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